1. upper class land owning nobility: __________________________________________________________
2. Roman Law: ___________________________________________________________________________
3. Rome's number #1 rival in the MED: ________________________________________________________
4. Major Reason for the Fall of the Roman Empire: _____________________________________________
5. 200 years of peace and prosperity: _________________________________________________________
6. First Emperor of Rome: ___________________________________________________________________
7. Carried water from the springs to the cities: _________________________________________________
8. lower class; common people: _____________________________________________________________
9. Basic concept of Roman Law: __________________________________________________________________
10. Roman Government; elect representatives: ____________________________________________________
11. Battle over control of the Mediterranean Sea: ________________________________________________
12. Divided the Roman Empire in half in an attempt to save it: ___________________________________
13. Formerly known as Byzantium: __________________________________________________________________
14. Caesar, Crassus, and Pompey: __________________________________________________________________
15. Major reason for the fall of the Roman Republic: _____________________________________________
16. Group of 300 Patricians: __________________________________________________________________
17. Carthaginia General: _____________________________________________________________________
18. Moved the Capital from Rome to Byzantium; ended persecution of Christians: _________________
19. (2) had the power to veto: __________________________________________________________________

ANCIENT ROME

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Patricians</th>
<th>Carthage</th>
<th>Pax Romana</th>
<th>Constantinople</th>
<th>Barbarians</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Constantine</td>
<td>Aqueducts</td>
<td>Civil Wars</td>
<td>Plebeians</td>
<td>Punic Wars</td>
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<tr>
<td>Twelve Tables</td>
<td>Hannibal</td>
<td>First Triumvirate</td>
<td>Augustus</td>
<td>Persians</td>
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<tr>
<td>Republic</td>
<td>Senate</td>
<td>Innocent / Guilty</td>
<td>Consuls</td>
<td>Patricians</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
### ISLAM / MUSLIMS

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<tr>
<th>Muhammad</th>
<th>Sunni / Shi’a</th>
<th>Qu’ran</th>
<th>Allah</th>
<th>Five Pillars</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>France</td>
<td>Arabic</td>
<td>Charles Martel</td>
<td>Mecca</td>
<td>Monotheism</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Language that spread with Muslim conquest:

2. Islamic God:

3. Shared beliefs between Islam, Christianity, and Judaism:

4. Location of the Battle of Tours:

5. Division that occurred between the Muslims:

6. Holy City:

7. Defeated the Muslims at the Battle of Tours:

8. Considered the founder of the Islamic faith:

9. Basic tenets of the Muslim religion:

10. Sacred text of Islam:

### BYZANTINE EMPIRE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ottoman Turks</th>
<th>St. Cyril</th>
<th>Greek</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Byzantium</td>
<td>Justinian</td>
<td>Justinian’s Code</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Missionaries</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Missionary who created the Cyrillic Alphabet:

2. Based on Roman Laws:

3. Brought an end to the Byzantine Empire in 1453:

4. Former Greek Colony with heavy Greek influence:

5. Most notable of all Byzantine Emperor’s:

6. Language used in the Eastern Orthodox Church:

7. Spread Christianity into Russian and Eastern Europe:
### MIDDLE AGES / CHARLEMAGNE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Treaty of Verdun</th>
<th>Manor</th>
<th>Feudalism</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Charlemagne</td>
<td>Manor</td>
<td>Chivalry</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Protection</td>
<td>Fief</td>
<td>Farming</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vassal</td>
<td>Gemany/France</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Franks</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Pledged military service and loyalty in return for land: _______________________________________________________________________

2. Economic, social, and political system during the Middle Ages: _____________________________________________________________________

3. Divided Charlemagne's Empire between his 3 Grandsons: ___________________________________________________________________________

4. Economy was based on this during the Middle Ages: ______________________________________________________________________________

5. Self-sufficient: ______________________________________________________________________________________________________________

6. Serfs were seeking this in return for working the fields: ________________________________________________________________________

7. Crowned the Holy Roman Emperor by Pope Leo III: ______________________________________________________________________________

8. Code of Conduct that all Knights were expected to live by: _______________________________________________________________________

9. Land granted to a Vassal: ______________________________________________________________________________________________________

10. Area that helped reunite parts of the former Roman Empire: ______________________________________________________________________

11. Most successful Germanic invaders after the fall of Rome: _______________________________________________________________________

### AMERICAS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MAYA</th>
<th>AZTECS</th>
<th>INCA</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

1. Located in the South America / Andes Mountains

2. Known for a large number of human sacrifices to the Sun God

3. Major City: Machu Picchu

4. Located on the Yucatan Peninsula

5. Terrace Farming and Road Systems

6. Constructed pyramids that were used for religious ceremonies

7. Major City: Tenochtitlan

8. Solar Calendar; Math using symbols, extensive writing system

9. Major City: Chichen Itza
### India / China / Japan

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Shintoism</th>
<th>Mandate of Heaven</th>
<th>Buddhism</th>
<th>Taoism</th>
<th>Cofucianism</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Great Wall of China</td>
<td>Himalayas</td>
<td>Khyber Pass</td>
<td>S. Gautama</td>
<td>Silk Road</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Civil Service</td>
<td>Hinduism</td>
<td>Huang Ho</td>
<td>Indus</td>
<td>Ganges</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Sacred river of the Hindus: ________________________________
2. State religion of Japan that coexists with Buddhism: ________________________________
3. Chinese school of thought that emphasizes respect: ________________________________
4. Examinations used during Han Dynasty to hire government workers: ________________________________
5. River where early Indian civilization developed: ________________________________
6. Built to keep invaders from the North out: ________________________________
7. Major trading route that links Asia to the Middle East and Europe: ________________________________
8. Chinese believer their rulers right to rule is handed down by the: ________________________________
9. Major mountain range that separates India from the rest of Asia: ________________________________
10. Characteristics of this religion are reincarnation & the caste system: ________________________________
11. Founder of Buddhism: ________________________________
12. River along which the earliest Chinese civilizations began: ________________________________
13. Religion centered around suffering, nirvana, four noble truths: ________________________________
14. Religion that focuses on a relationship between man and nature: ________________________________
15. Invasion route into the Indus River Valley region: ________________________________